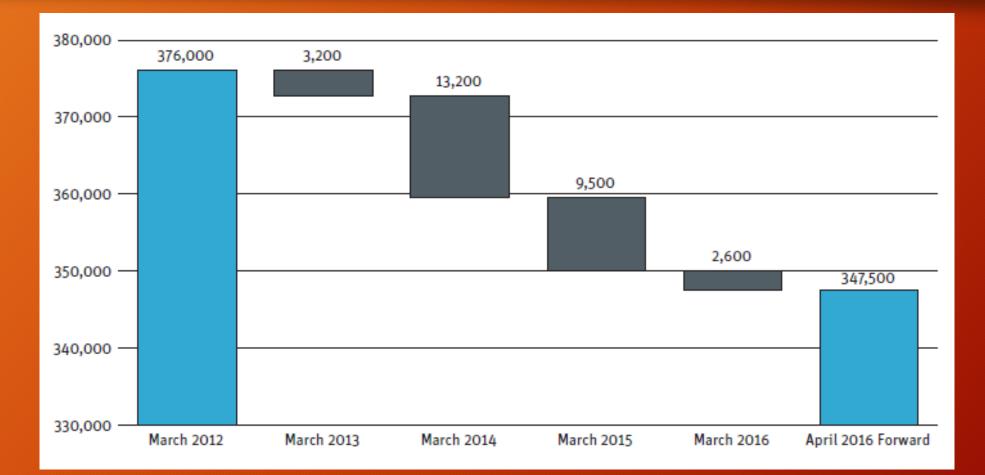
Federal Austerity in Canada



David Macdonald Alternatives to Austerity, McMaster University December 14th, 2016

Federal Job Cuts





Economic Impact of Austerity



Impacts of Fiscal Measures on the Projected Level of Employment

| thousands | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Budget 2012 spending reductions | -7 | -30 | -43 | -40 | -31 |
| Budget 2012 El premium reductions | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Provincial spending reductions | 0 | 0 | -7 | -19 | -22 |
| Operating expenses subject to freeze | -11 | -40 | -56 | -55 | -48 |
| Overall impact | -18 | -69 | -102 | -108 | -94 |

Source: Office of the Parliamentary Budget Officer.

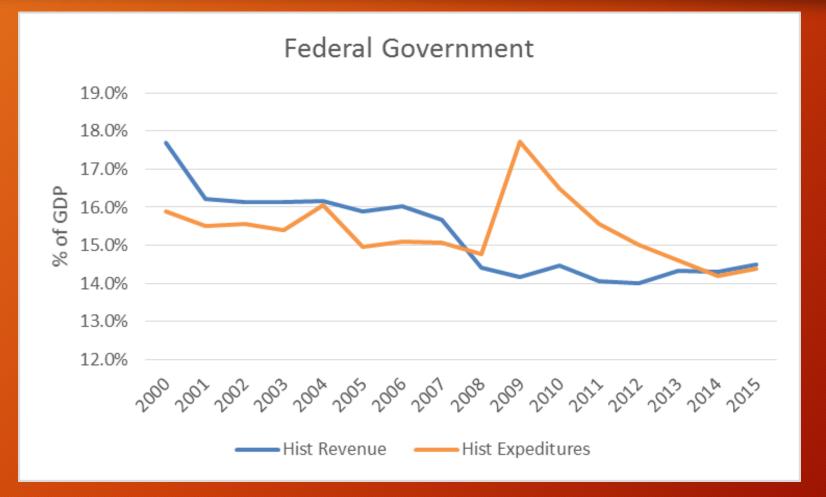
Note: The estimated impacts on employment take into account offsetting impacts from changes to interest and exchange rates.

Employment Rate





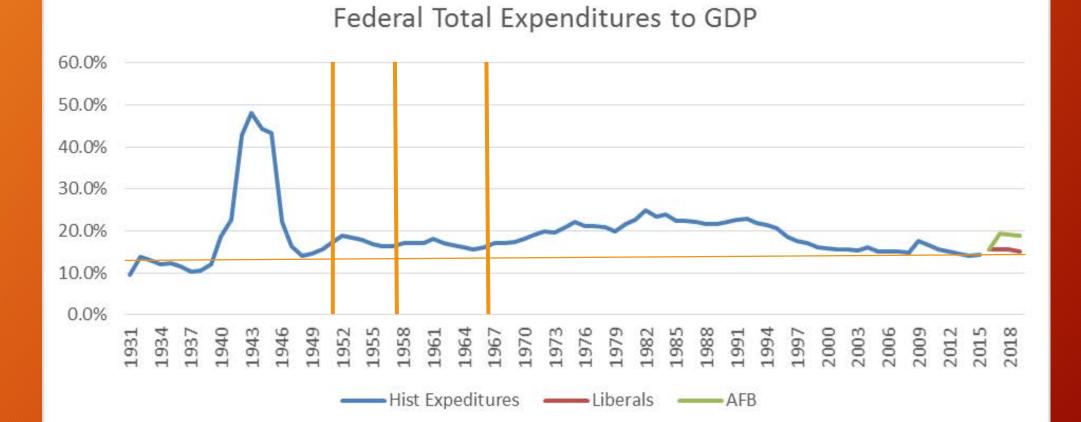
Federal government recent history





Expenditures – Long term view





Revenue - Long term view

